



TECHNISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
DRESDEN



PrimeLife

Faculty of Computer Science Institute of Systems Architecture, Chair of Privacy and Data Security

Privacy-Enhanced Event Scheduling

<http://dudle.inf.tu-dresden.de>

Benjamin.Kellermann@tu-dresden.de

D19E 04A8 8895 020A 8DF6

0092 3501 1A32 491A 3D9C

Berlin, December 29, 2009



PrimeLife is a research project
funded by the European Commis-
sion's 7th Framework Programme

Event Scheduling

Doodle® Poll: Business D

TelCo - 2009-10

Voller Name	5. 08:00	6. 11:00	7. 10:00	7. 13:00	8. 10:00	8. 13:00
Joe	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Alice	✓		✓	✓		
Gustav	✓	✓			✓	
Beatrice		✓	✓		✓	✓
	3	3	2	2	3	1

Abschicken

Free/Busy

3/04/2006 Tue 09/05/2006 Wed 09/06/2006

12:00pm 3:00pm 9:00am 12:00pm 3:00pm 9:00am 12:00pm

Attendee: Sankar P, Hobbits

Options: Tentative (yellow), Busy (blue), Out of Office (brown), No Information (white)

Start time: 09/02/2006 09:00 AM

End time: 09/02/2006 09:30 AM

Close

Zeitfinder

Herzlich Willkommen! Monatsansicht

JUNI 2009

KW MO DI MI DO FR SA SO

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

Anstehende Termine

Home

private

work

John

Peter

Julie

Tom

Meet John

Meeting with Peter

lunch with TelCo

write

prepare about privacy-event sc

Privacy Problems

Direct Inference

Will my husband vote for
the date of our
wedding anniversary?

Doodle®

Poll: Business Dinner

October 2009					
	Mon 19	Tue 20	Wed 21	Thu 22	Fri 23
	8:00 PM	8:00 PM	8:00 PM	8:00 PM	8:00 PM
John	OK		OK	OK	OK
Peter		OK		OK	OK
Julie	OK	OK		OK	
Tom		OK	OK	OK	OK
Your name	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Count	2	3	2	4	3

Privacy Problems

Direct Inference

Doodle®

Poll: Business Dinner

October 2009					
Mon 19	Tue 20	Wed 21	Thu 22	Fri 23	
8:00 PM	8:00 PM	8:00 PM	8:00 PM	8:00 PM	
John	OK	OK	OK	OK	
Peter	OK	OK	OK	OK	
Julie	OK	OK	OK	OK	
Tom	OK	OK	OK	OK	
Your name	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Count	2	3	2	4	3

Will my husband vote for the date of our wedding anniversary?

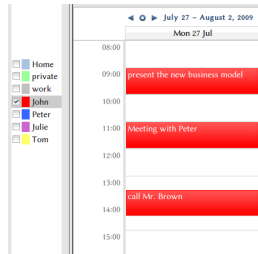
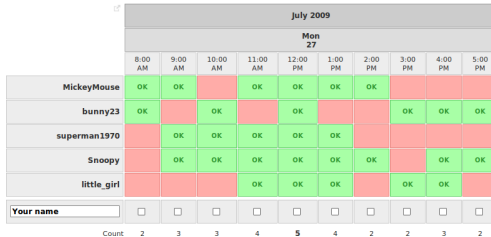
Privacy Problems

Indirect Inference

The availability pattern of user bunny23 looks suspiciously like the one of my employee John Doe!

Doodle®

Poll: Chat



Privacy Problems

Indirect Inference

The availability pattern of user **bunny23** looks suspiciously like the one of my employee **John Doe**!

Doodle®

Poll: Chat

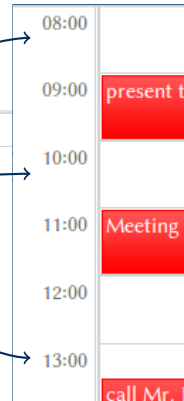
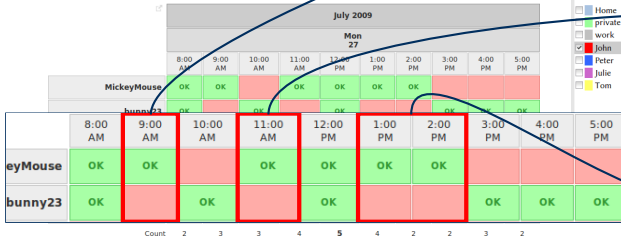


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Requirements

- Untrusted Server



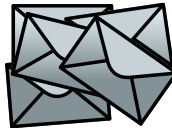
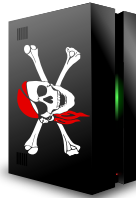
Requirements

- Untrusted Server
- Privacy
- Verifiability



Requirements

- Untrusted Server
- Privacy
- Verifiability
- Low Communication Complexity
- Low Computational Complexity



E-Voting vs. Event Scheduling

	Vote
Candidate #1	
Candidate #2	x
⋮	
Candidate #10	

	Date #1	Date #2	...	Date #320
Yes	x			x
No		x		

one vote per column

E-Voting vs. Event Scheduling

scales
↓

	Vote
Candidate #1	
Candidate #2	✗
⋮	
Candidate #10	

	Date #1	Date #2	...	Date #320
Yes	✗			✗
No		✗		

one vote per column

E-Voting vs. Event Scheduling

scales
↓

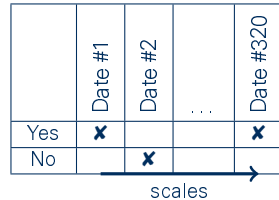
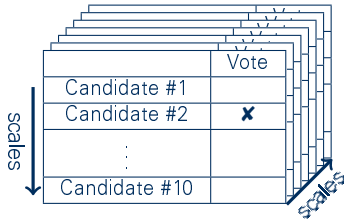
	Vote
Candidate #1	
Candidate #2	✗
⋮	
Candidate #10	

	Date #1	Date #2	...	Date #320
Yes	✗			✗
No		✗		

→ scales

one vote per column

E-Voting vs. Event Scheduling



one vote per column

Scheme

Problem Statement

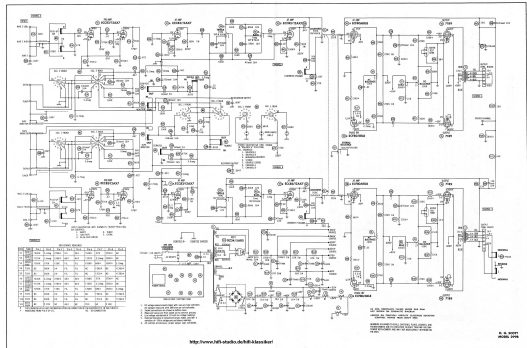
Scheme

Extensions

Evaluation

Demo

Conclusion and Outlook



Superposed Sending

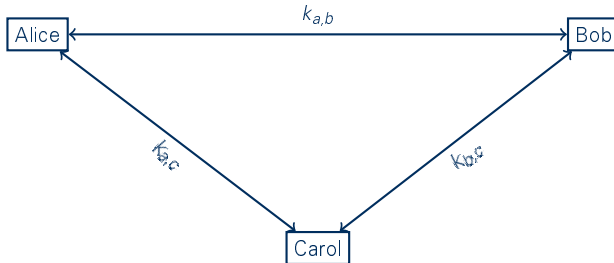
Alice

Bob

Carol

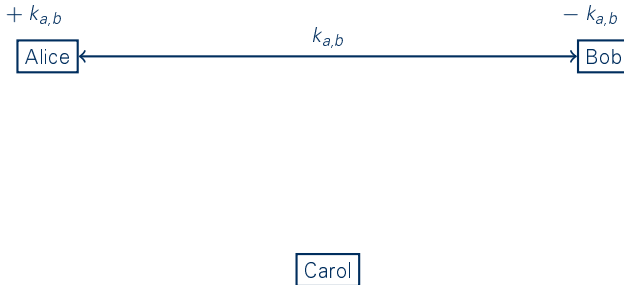
D. Chaum, "The dining cryptographers problem: Unconditional sender and recipient untraceability," *Journal of Cryptology*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–75, Jan. 1988

Superposed Sending



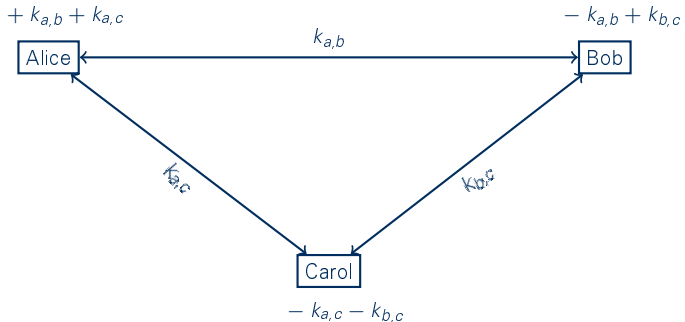
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Superposed Sending



D. Chaum, "The dining cryptographers problem: Unconditional sender and recipient untraceability," *Journal of Cryptology*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–75, Jan. 1988

Superposed Sending

$$m_a + k_{a,b} + k_{a,c}$$

Alice

$$m_b - k_{a,b} + k_{b,c}$$

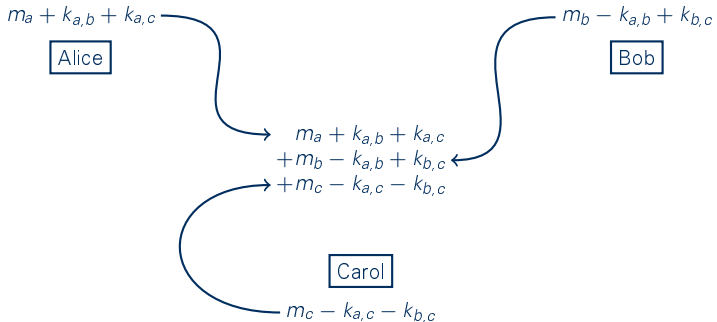
Bob

Carol

$$m_c - k_{a,c} - k_{b,c}$$

D. Chaum, "The dining cryptographers problem: Unconditional sender and recipient untraceability," *Journal of Cryptology*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–75, Jan. 1988

Superposed Sending



D. Chaum, "The dining cryptographers problem: Unconditional sender and recipient untraceability," *Journal of Cryptology*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–75, Jan. 1988

Superposed Sending

Alice

Bob

$$\begin{aligned} & m_a + k_{a,b} + k_{a,c} \\ & + m_b - k_{a,b} + k_{b,c} \\ & + m_c - k_{a,c} - k_{b,c} \end{aligned}$$

Carol

D. Chaum, "The dining cryptographers problem: Unconditional sender and recipient untraceability," *Journal of Cryptology*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–75, Jan. 1988

Superposed Sending

Alice

Bob

$$\begin{array}{rcl} m_a & & + k_{a,c} \\ + m_b & & + k_{b,c} \\ + m_c - k_{a,c} & - & k_{b,c} \end{array}$$

Carol

D. Chaum, "The dining cryptographers problem: Unconditional sender and recipient untraceability," *Journal of Cryptology*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–75, Jan. 1988

Superposed Sending

Alice

Bob

$$\begin{aligned} & m_a \quad \quad \quad + k_{a,c} \\ + m_b \\ + m_c - k_{a,c} \end{aligned}$$

Carol

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Superposed Sending

Alice

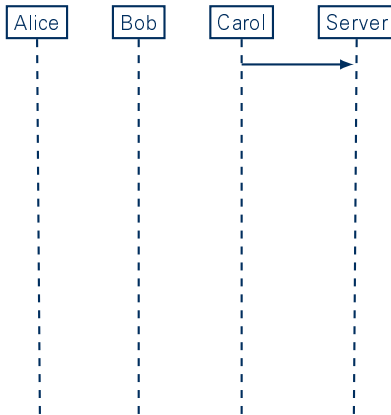
Bob

$$\begin{aligned} &m_a \\ &+ m_b \\ &+ m_c \end{aligned}$$

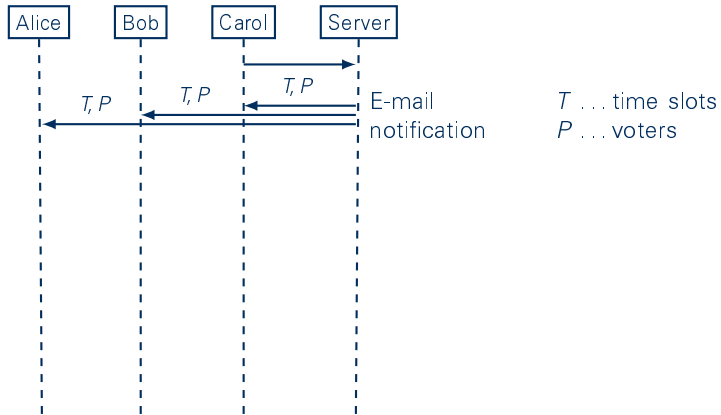
Carol

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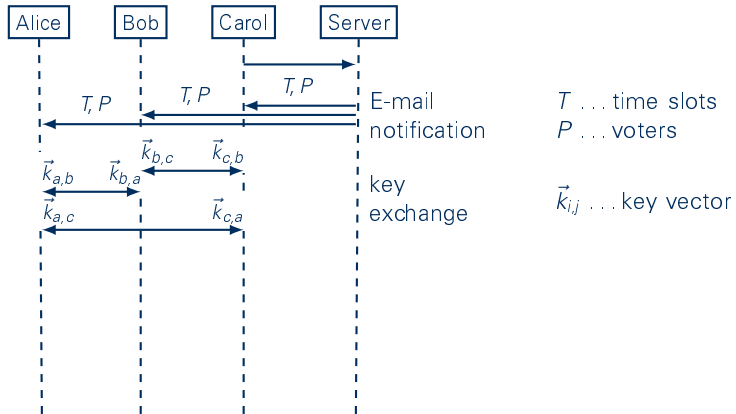
Poll Initialization



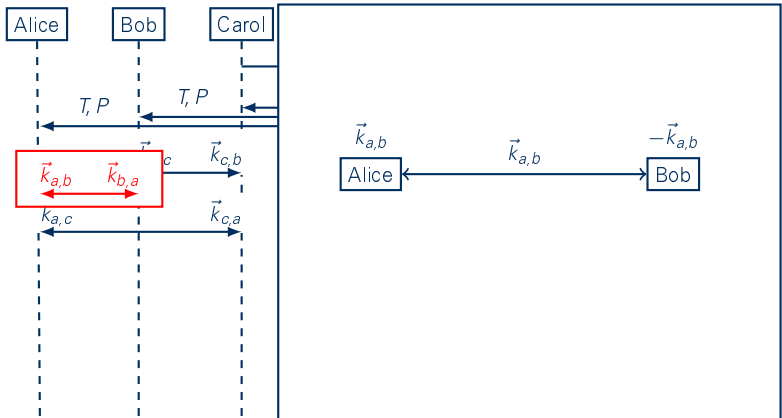
Poll Initialization



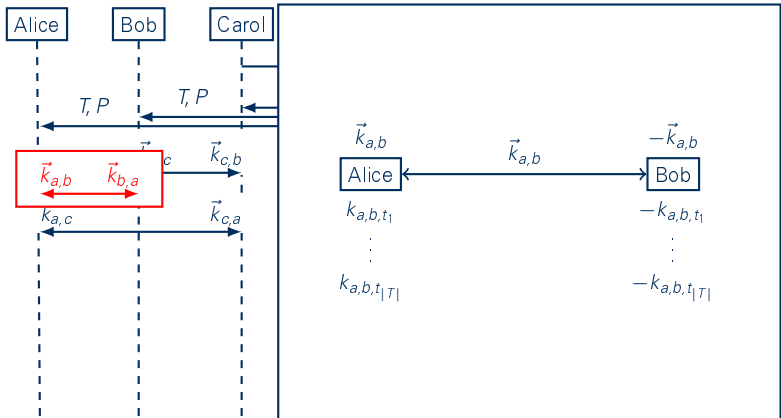
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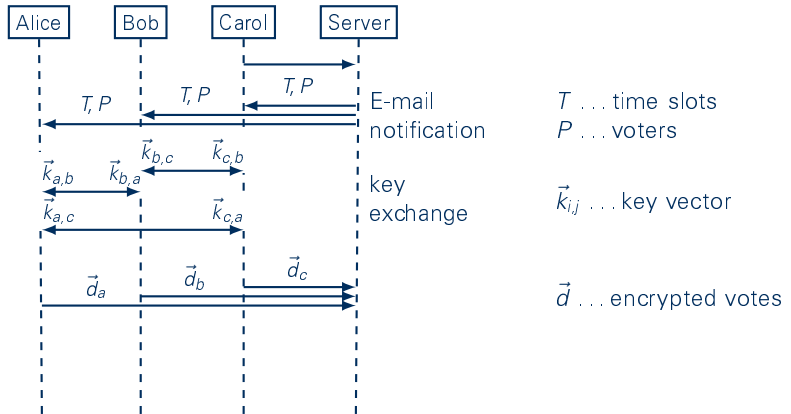
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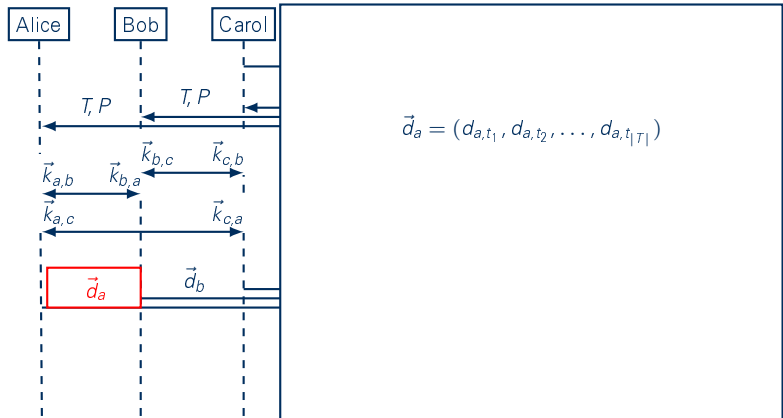
Poll Initialization



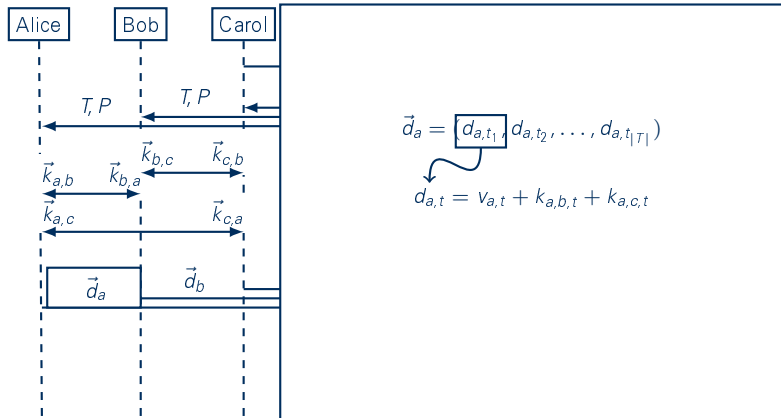
Casting of Votes



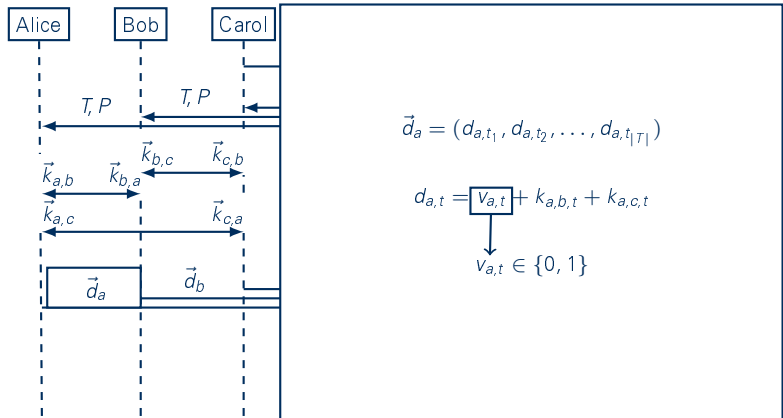
Casting of Votes



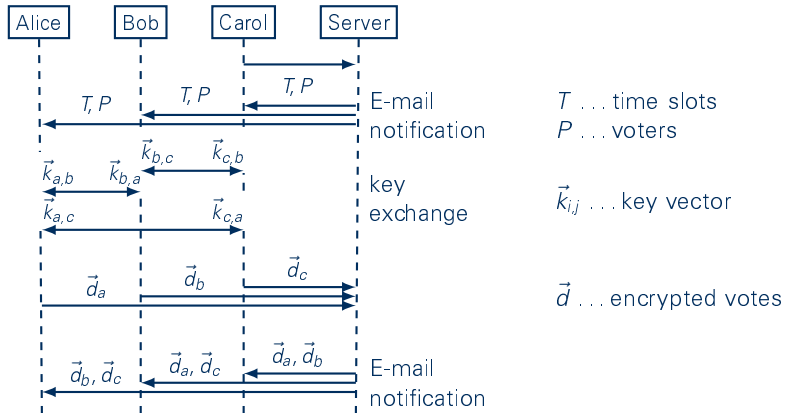
Casting of Votes



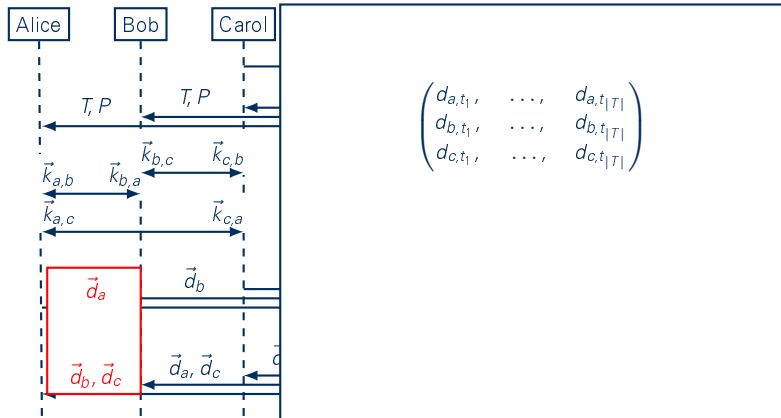
Casting of Votes



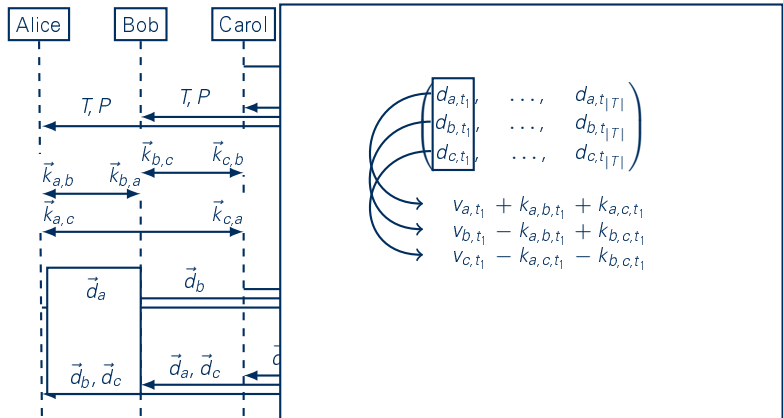
Result Publication



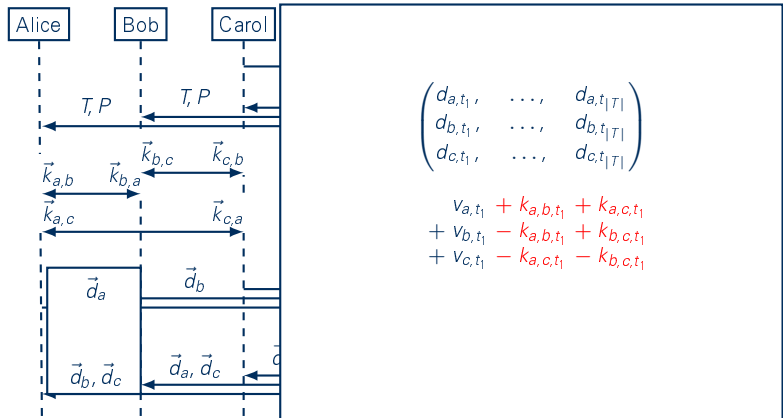
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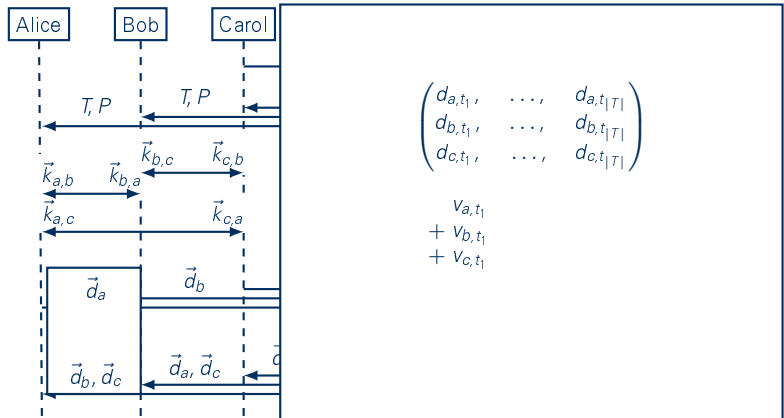
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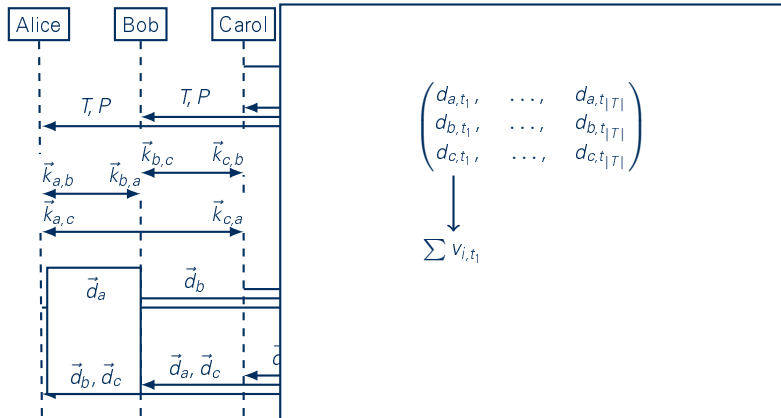
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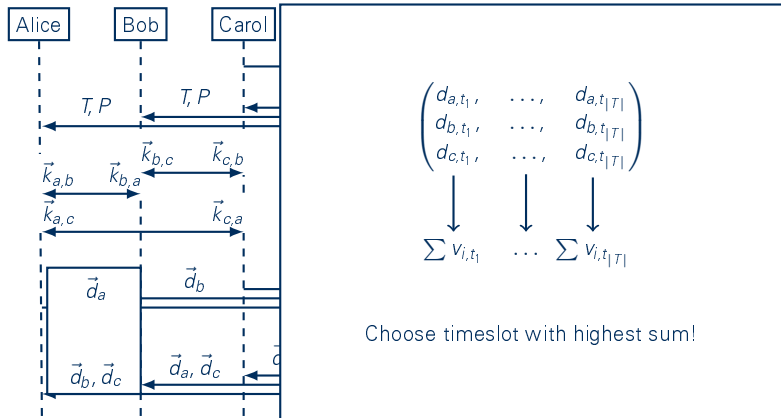
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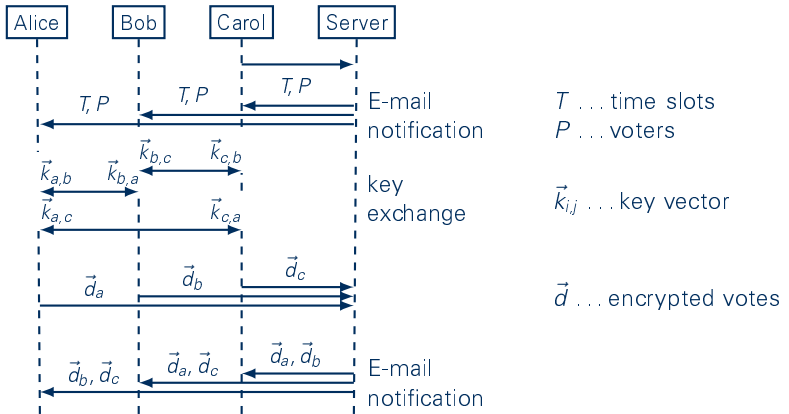
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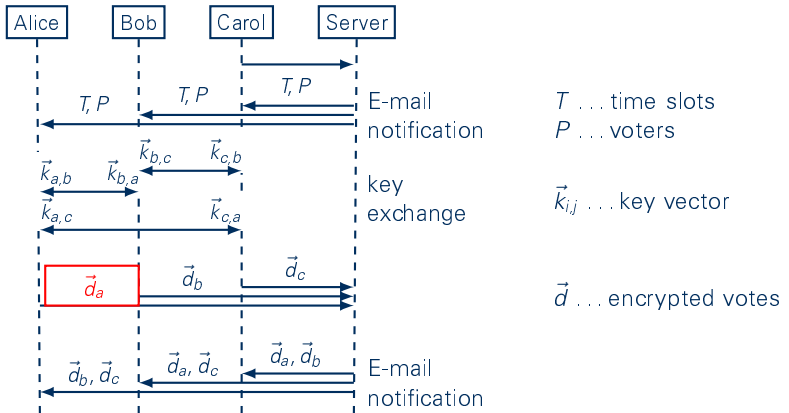
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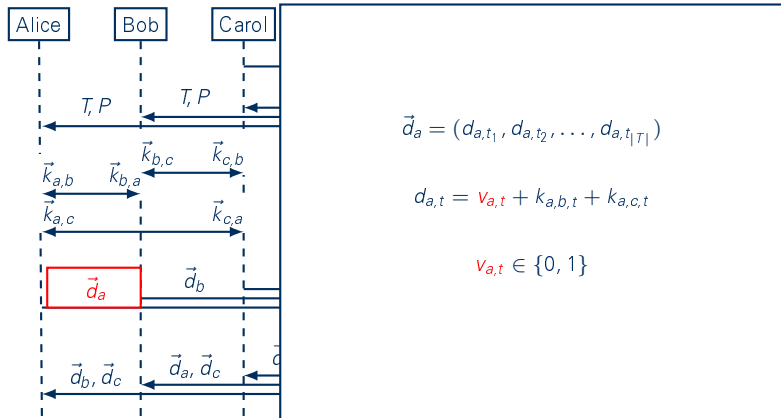
Trying to Cheat



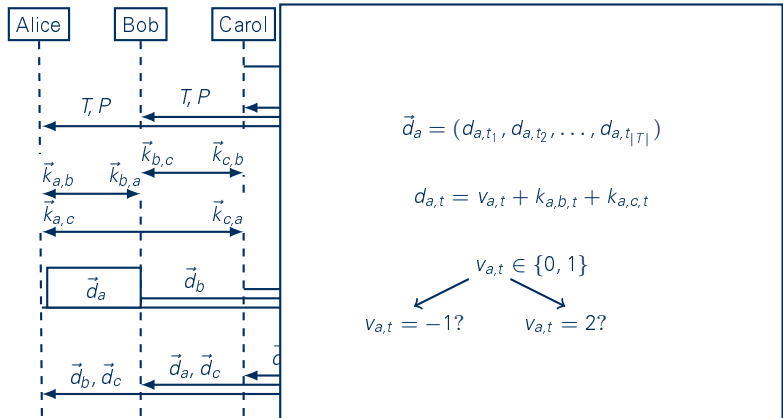
Trying to Cheat



Trying to Cheat



Trying to Cheat



Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	0	1	0
Σ	1	2	2	0

Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	0	1	0
Σ	1	2	2	0

Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	0	1	0
Σ	1	2	2	0

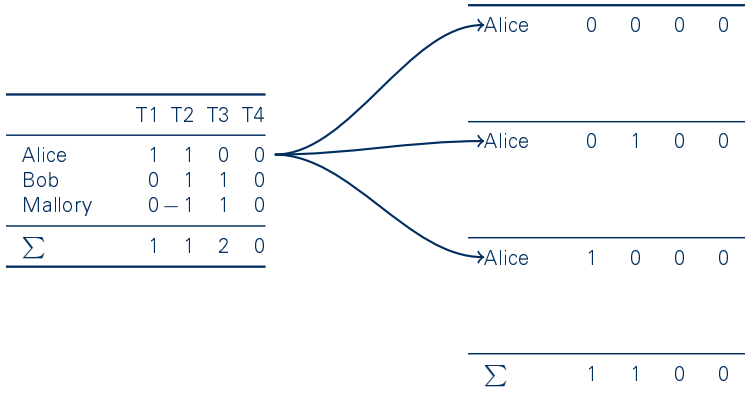
Avoid -1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	-1	-1	1	-1
Σ	0	1	2	-1

Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	–1	1	0
Σ	1	1	2	0

Avoid –1 Cheaters



Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	-1	1	0
Σ	1	1	2	0

Alice	0	0	0	0
Bob	0	1	0	0

Alice	0	1	0	0
Bob	0	0	0	0

Alice	1	0	0	0
Bob	0	0	1	0

Σ	1	2	1	0
----------	---	---	---	---

Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	–1	1	0
Σ	1	1	2	0

Alice	0	0	0	0
Bob	0	1	0	0
Σ	$\geq 0?$			
Alice	0	1	0	0
Bob	0	0	0	0
Σ	$\geq 0?$			
Alice	1	0	0	0
Bob	0	0	1	0
Σ	$\geq 0?$			
Σ	1	2	1	0

Avoid –1 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0 – 1	1	0	
Σ	1	1	2	0

Alice	0	0	0	0
Bob	0	1	0	0
Mallory	0	?	0	0
Σ		≥ 0 ?		
Alice	0	1	0	0
Bob	0	0	0	0
Mallory	0	?	0	0
Σ		≥ 0 ?		
Alice	1	0	0	0
Bob	0	0	1	0
Mallory	0	?	1	0
Σ		≥ 0 ?		
Σ	1	2	2	0

Avoid +2 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	0	2	0
Σ	1	2	3	0

Avoid +2 Cheaters

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0
Bob	0	1	1	0
Mallory	0	0	2	0
Σ	1	2	3	0

	T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	0			
Bob	1			
Mallory	1			
Σ		2		

Avoid +2 Cheaters

normal poll					
	T1	T2	T3	T4	
Alice	1	1	0	0	
Bob	0	1	1	0	
Mallory	0	0	2	0	
Σ	1	2	3	0	

inverted poll					
	T1	T2	T3	T4	
Alice		0			
Bob		1			
Mallory		1			
Σ		2			

	Σ	3	
--	----------	---	--

Avoid +2 Cheaters

normal poll					inverted poll				
	T1	T2	T3	T4		T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0	Alice	0	0		
Bob	0	1	1	0	Bob	1	0		
Mallory	0	0	2	0	Mallory	1	1		
Σ	1	2	3	0	Σ	2	1		

Σ	3	3
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Avoid +2 Cheaters

normal poll					inverted poll				
	T1	T2	T3	T4		T1	T2	T3	T4
Alice	1	1	0	0	Alice	0	0	1	
Bob	0	1	1	0	Bob	1	0	0	
Mallory	0	0	2	0	Mallory	1	1	-1	
Σ	1	2	3	0	Σ	2	1	0	

Σ	3	3	3
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Extensions

Problem Statement

Scheme

Extensions

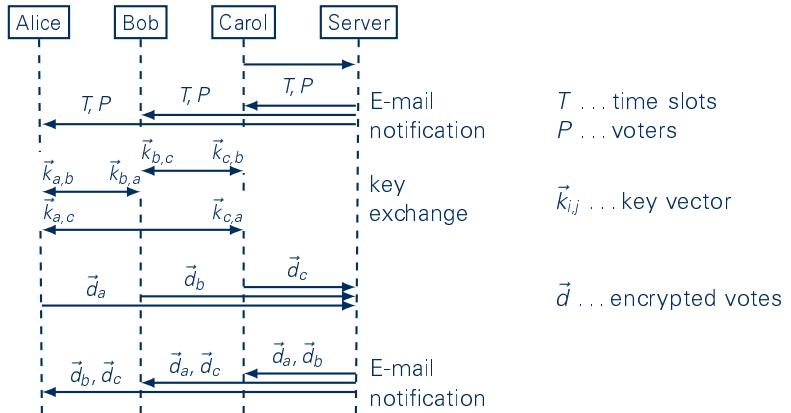
Evaluation

Demo

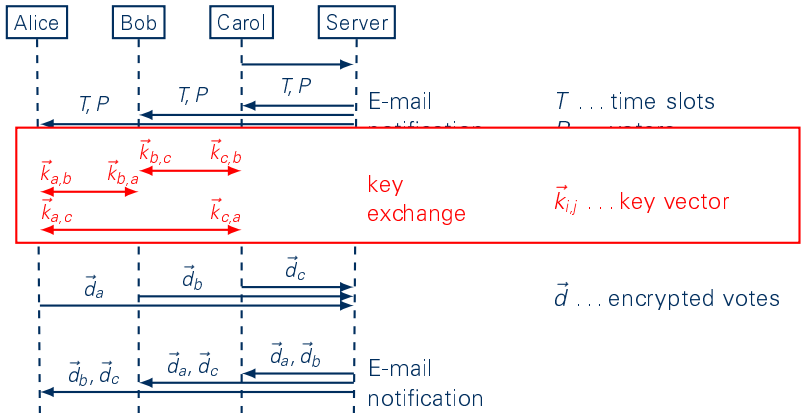
Conclusion and Outlook



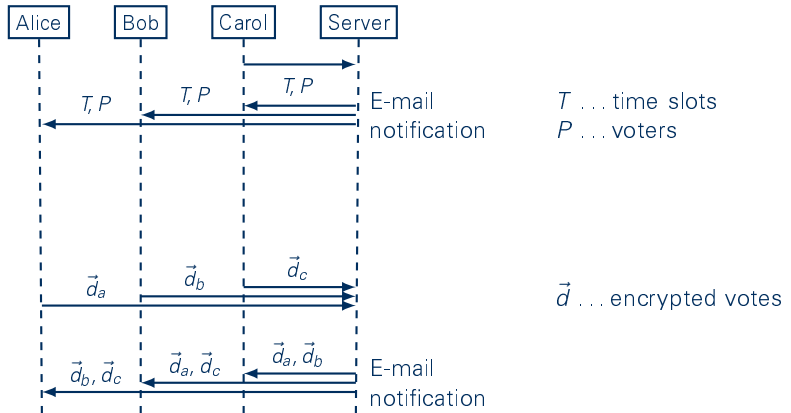
Simplifying the Key Exchange



Simplifying the Key Exchange



Simplifying the Key Exchange



Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement

Discrete
Logarithm
assumption

$$x = g^r \bmod q$$

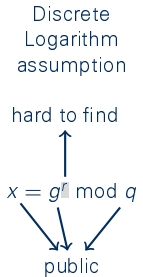
Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement

Discrete
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assumption

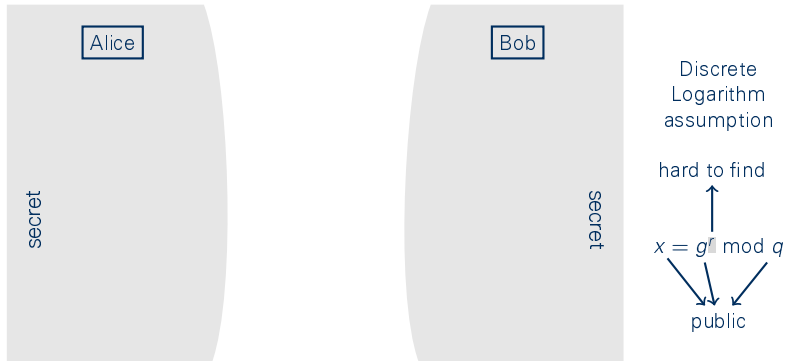
$$x = g^r \bmod q$$


public

Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement

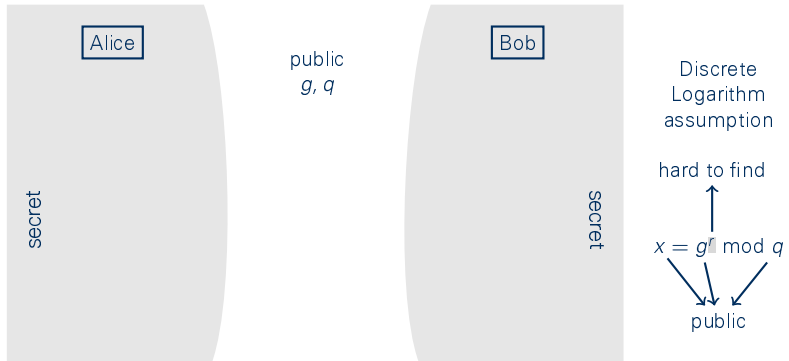


Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement



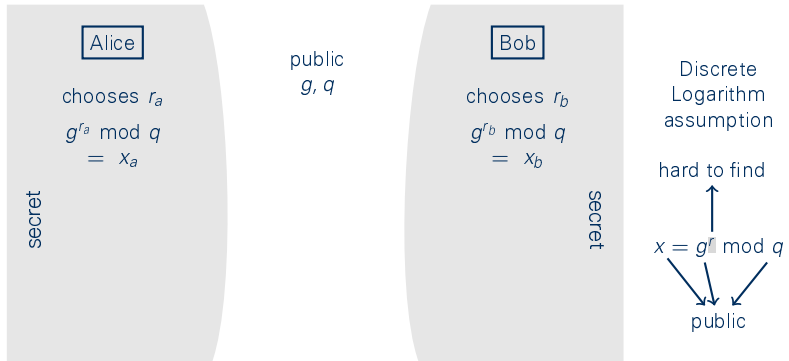
W. Diffie and M. E. Hellman, "New Directions in Cryptography," *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, vol. IT-22, no. 6, pp. 644–654, 1976.

Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement



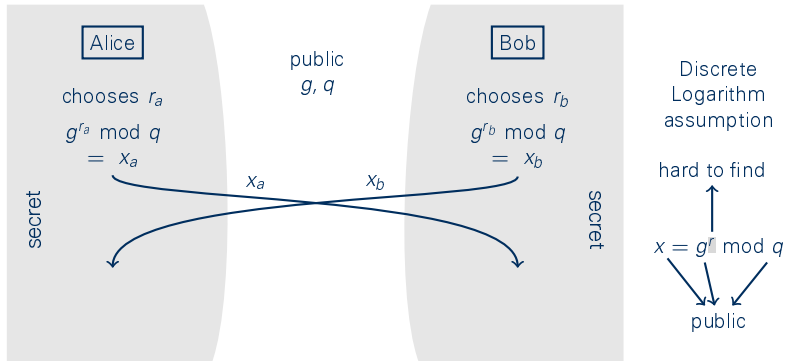
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Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement



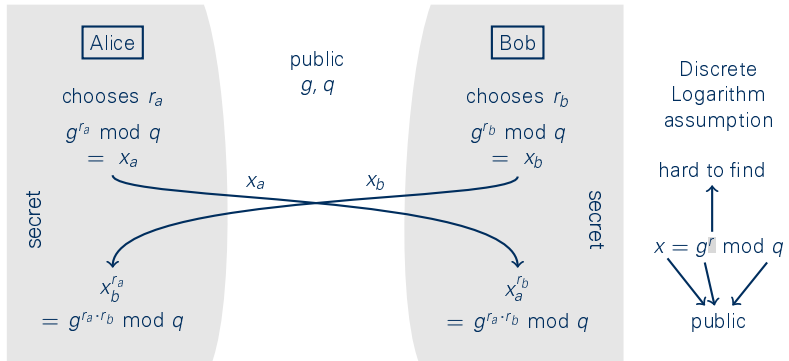
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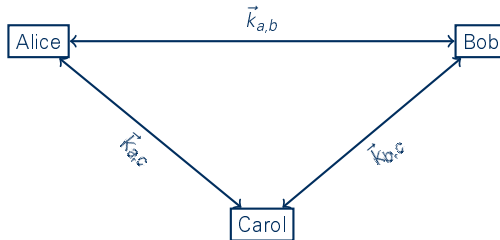
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Intermezzo – Diffie–Hellman Key Agreement



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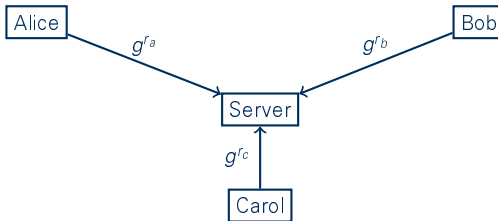
Simplifying the Key Exchange



key exchange

Simplifying the Key Exchange

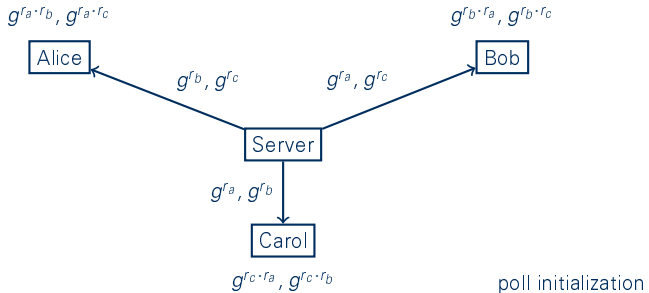
Diffie–Hellman



registration

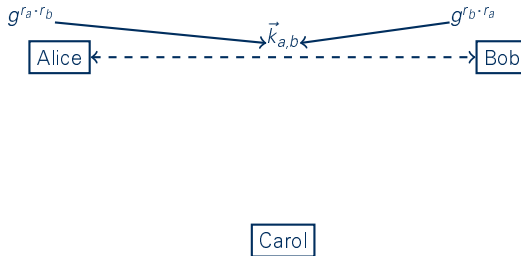
Simplifying the Key Exchange

Diffie-Hellman



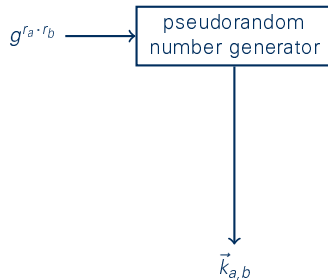
Simplifying the Key Exchange

Diffie–Hellman

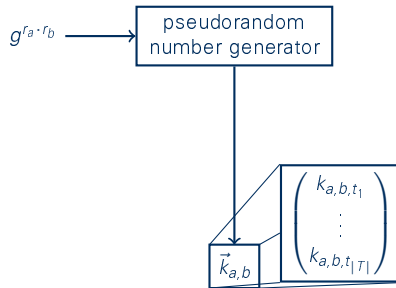


poll initialization

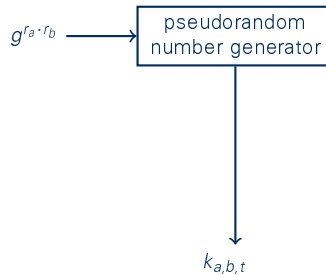
Simplifying the Key Exchange



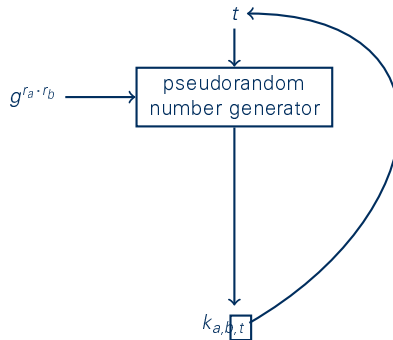
Simplifying the Key Exchange



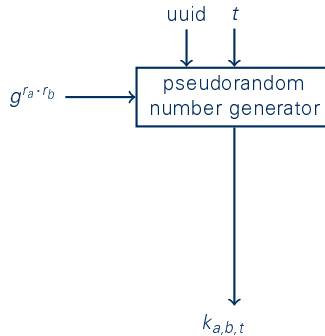
Simplifying the Key Exchange



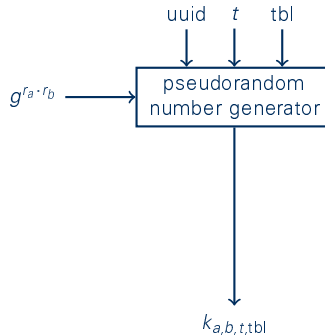
Simplifying the Key Exchange



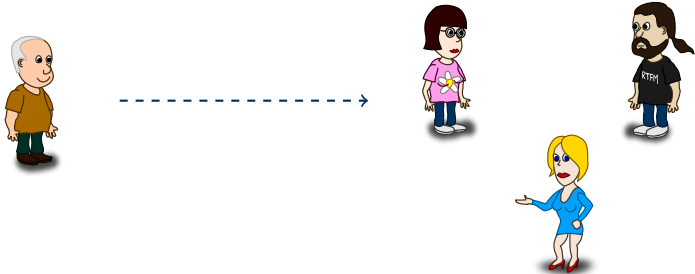
Simplifying the Key Exchange



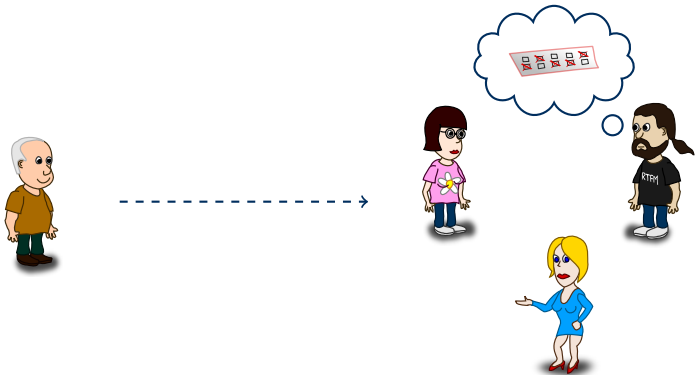
Simplifying the Key Exchange



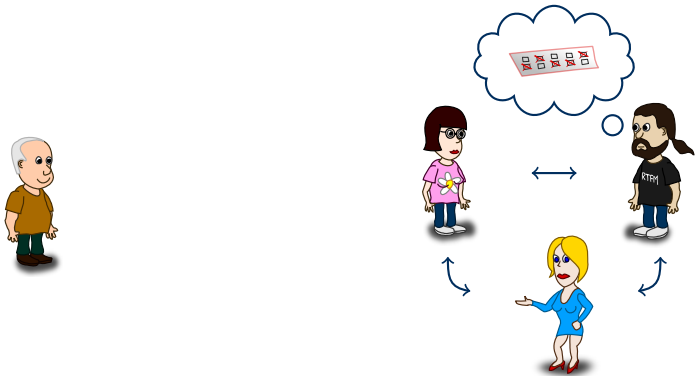
Dynamic Joining



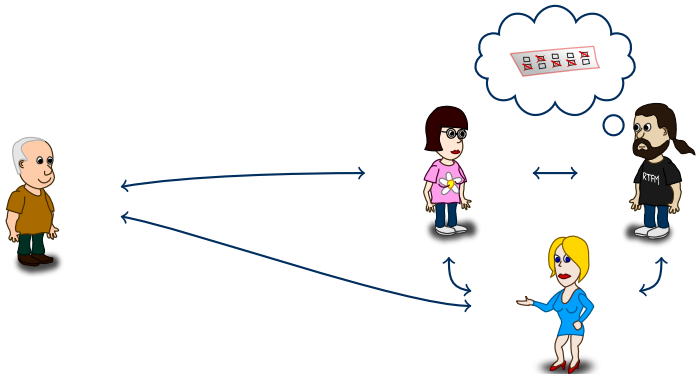
Dynamic Joining



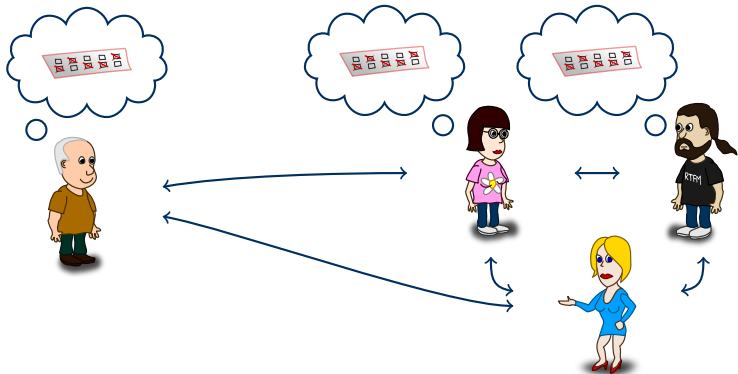
Dynamic Joining



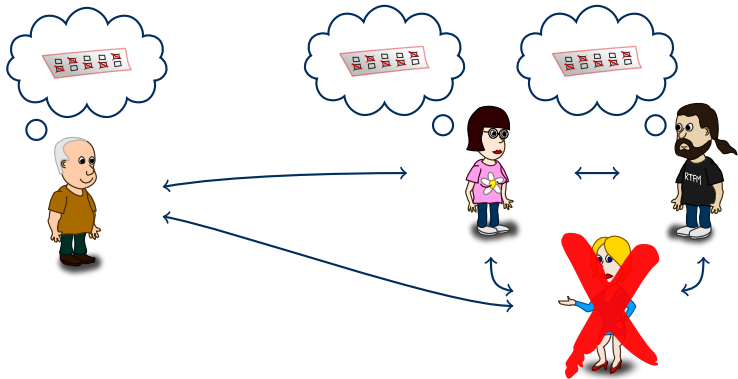
Dynamic Joining



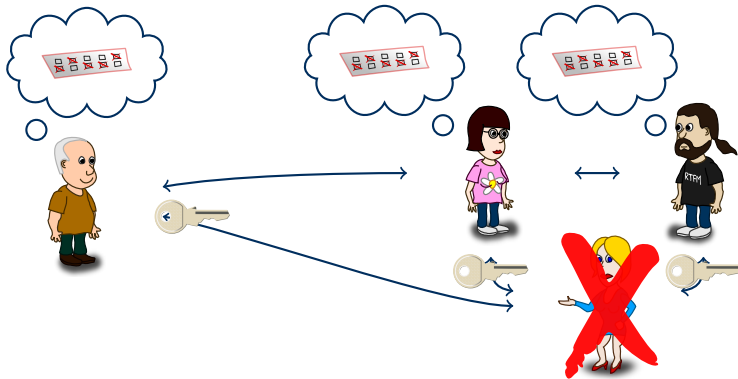
Dynamic Leaving



Dynamic Leaving



Dynamic Leaving



Evaluation

Problem Statement

Scheme

Extensions

Evaluation

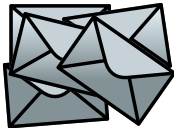
Demo

Conclusion and Outlook

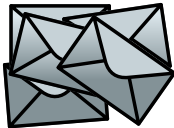
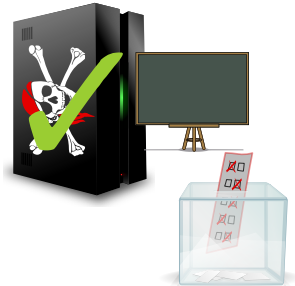




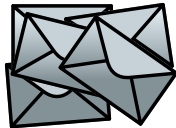
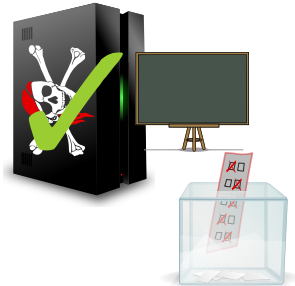
Evaluation



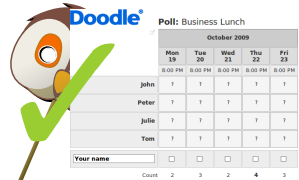
Evaluation



Evaluation



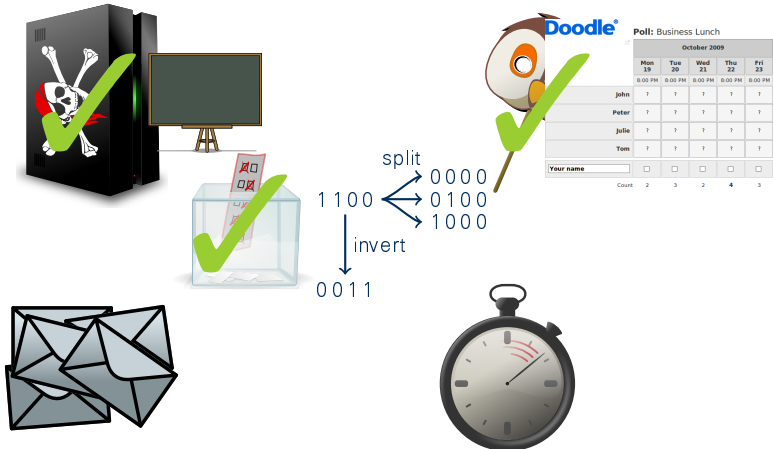
Benjamin Kellermann



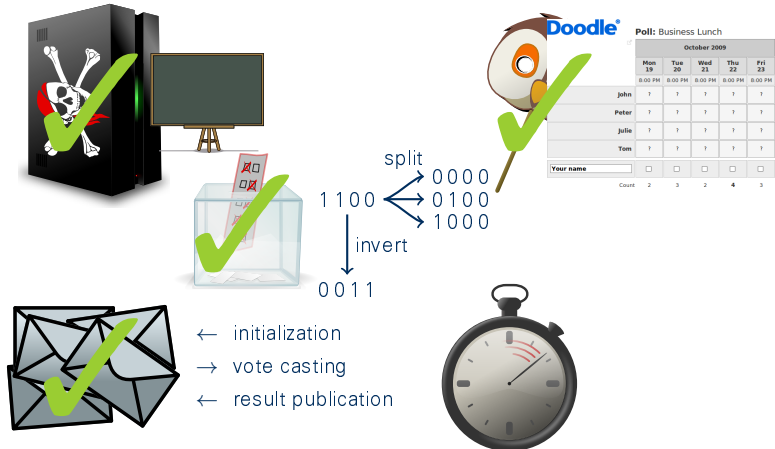
Privacy-Enhanced Event Scheduling

slide 24 of 31

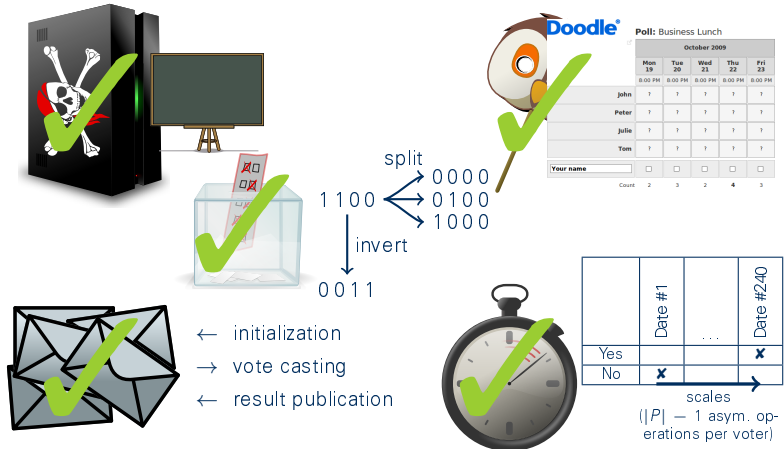
Evaluation



Evaluation



Evaluation



Demo

Problem Statement

Scheme

Extensions

Evaluation

Demo

Conclusion and Outlook

A problem has been detected and windows has been shut down to prevent damage to your computer.

If this is the first time you've seen this Stop error screen, restart your computer. If this screen appears again, follow these steps:

Check to be sure you have adequate disk space. If a driver is identified in the Stop message, disable the driver or check with the manufacturer for driver updates. Try changing video adapters.

Check with your hardware vendor for any BIOS updates. Disable BIOS memory options such as caching or shadowing. If you need to use Safe Mode to remove or disable components, restart your computer, press F8 to select Advanced Startup Options, and then select Safe Mode.

Technical information:

*** STOP: 0x0000007E (0xC0000005,0xF88FF190,0x0xF8975BA0,0xF8975BA0)

*** EPOSEDSK.sys - Address F88FF190 base at F88FE000, datestamp 3b9f3248

Beginning dump of physical memory

Registration/Login

Name:

Password:

email:

register

Name:

Password:

login

Poll Initialization

invite/delete participant

Alice

Alice
Bob
Carol
Mallory

ve column

Oct 2009							→	→→
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun		
			1	2	3	4		
5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
26	27	28	29	30	31			

Oct 2009				
Mon, 19	Tue, 20	Wed, 21	Thu, 22	Fri, 23
18:00	18:00	18:00	18:00	18:00
18:30	18:30	18:30	18:30	18:30
19:00	19:00	19:00	19:00	19:00
Add	Add	Add	Add	Add

Vote Casting

Business Dinner

Oct 2009									
	Mon, 19	Tue, 20	Wed, 21		Thu, 22		Fri, 23		
Name	18:00	19:00	18:00	18:30	18:00	18:30	19:00	18:00	Last Edit
Alice	☐	☒	☒	☒	☐	☒	☒	☒	submit
Bob	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Carol	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:29
Mallory	Participant has not voted yet. kickout								08.10, 10:21

Vote Casting

Business Dinner

Oct 2009									
Mon, 19		Tue, 20	Wed, 21		Thu, 22			Fri, 23	Last Edit
Name	18:00	19:00	18:00	18:30	18:00	18:30	19:00	18:00	
Alice	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:32
Bob	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Carol	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:29
Mallory	Participant has not voted yet. kickout								08.10, 10:21

Dynamic Leaving

Business Dinner

Oct 2009									
	Mon, 19	Tue, 20	Wed, 21		Thu, 22			Fri, 23	
Name	18:00	19:00	18:00	18:30	18:00	18:30	19:00	18:00	Last Edit
Alice	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:32
Bob	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Carol	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:29
Mallory	Bob, Carol want to remove this participant. <u>agree</u>								08.10, 10:21

Result Publication

Business Dinner

Oct 2009									
	Mon, 19	Tue, 20	Wed, 21		Thu, 22			Fri, 23	
Name	18:00	19:00	18:00	18:30	18:00	18:30	19:00	18:00	Last Edit
Alice	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:32
Bob	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Carol	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:29
Mallory	Participant was removed.								08.10, 10:21
total	1	2	3	3	0	3	3	3	

Conclusion and Outlook

- novel scheme for privacy-enhanced event scheduling
 - ▢ scales in number of time slots
 - ▢ no central trust entity
- partially implemented as Web 2.0 application
- implement missing features
- validate performance
- more features desirable





TECHNISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
DRESDEN



PrimeLife

Faculty of Computer Science Institute of Systems Architecture, Chair of Privacy and Data Security

Thank you for your attention!

<http://dudle.inf.tu-dresden.de>

Benjamin.Kellermann@tu-dresden.de

D19E 04A8 8895 020A 8DF6

0092 3501 1A32 491A 3D9C

Berlin, December 29, 2009



PrimeLife is a research project
funded by the European Commis-
sion's 7th Framework Programme

Related

- one specific publication
- mixes
- blind signatures
- homomorphic encryption
- distributed constraint satisfaction/optimization problem

T. Herlea et al., "On Securely Scheduling a Meeting," in *Trusted Information — The New Decade Challenge (Proc. of IFIP SEC)*, M. Dupuy and P. Paradinas, Eds., 2001, pp. 183–198.

Computational Complexity

server

no expensive computation needed

client

1	discrete exponentiation (DH)
$ P - 1$	discrete exponentiations
1	digital signature
$ T \cdot (P - 1)$	hashes
$ T \cdot (P - 1)$	symmetric decryptions

More Features

- privacy-invasive and privacy-enhanced together
- predefined decision rules
- threshold scheme
- dynamic insertion/deletion of time slots
- updating/revoking votes
- let voters prove that they signaled availability for more than a certain minimum number of time slots



Privacy-Invasive and Privacy-Enhanced

Oct 2009									
	Mon, 19	Tue, 20	Wed, 21		Thu, 22			Fri, 23	
Name	18:00	19:00	18:00	18:30	18:00	18:30	19:00	18:00	Last Edit
Alice	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:32
Bob	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Carol	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:29
Mallory	Participant was removed.								08.10, 10:21
Dave 	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	10.11, 10:39
Ted 	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	10.11, 10:40
	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	☐ ☒	add user
	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	☒ ☒	
	☐ ?	☐ ?	☐ ?	☐ ?	☐ ?	☐ ?	☐ ?	☐ ?	
total	3	3	4	5	1	4	4	4	

Complex Decision Rules

	Mon, 19	Tue, 20	Wed, 21		Thu, 22			Fri, 23	
Name	18:00	19:00	18:00	18:30	18:00	18:30	19:00	18:00	Last Edit
Alice	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:32
Bob	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Carol	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:29
Mallory	Participant was removed.								08.10, 10:21
Dave	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:32
Ted	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:30
Marvin	Participant was removed.								08.10, 10:29
Eve	Participant has voted.								08.10, 10:21
institute	1	3	3	0	3	3	3	3	
leader	1	2	3	3	0	3	3	3	
total	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	